Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

First Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2016
(First Degree Programme Under CBCSS)
ECONOMICS
Core Course – I
EC 1141 : Methodology and Perspectives of Social Science
(2015 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

I. Answer all questions. **Each** question carries **one** mark.

1) Laissez-faire.

2) Theory.

3) Equilibrium.

4) Review of Literature.

5) Primary data.

6) Random Sampling.

7) Inductive Method.

8) Say's Law of Market.

9) Free trade.

10) Time series data.

(10×1=10 Marks)

SECTION – II

II. Answer **any eight** questions. **Each** question carries **two** marks.

11) What is the relationship between Economics and Sociology ?

12) How can equilibrium price be determined ?

13) Write a note on universal economic laws with examples.

14) What is the use of statistics in research ?

P.T.O.

15) Division of Labor.

16) Mercantilist school of thought.

17) Difference between Qualitative and Quantitative research.

18) Stock and flow variables.

19) Bring out a short sketch on emergence of social science.

20) Explain labor theory of value.

21) Differentiate Micro and Macro economics.

22) Explain the features of a good research.   (8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

III. Answer any six of the following. Each question carries 4 marks.

23) What is an economic model ? Explain with examples.

24) What are the different charts and graphs used to describe variables in social science ?

25) How did J.M. Keynes explain the Great Depression of 1930s ?

26) Examine the different methods of primary data collection.

27) How does the Marxian school explain the crisis in a capitalist system ?

28) What are the postulates of classical economic thought ?

29) Write a note on the system of Physiocracy.

30) Explain the role of assumptions in economics.

31) How will you structure a research report ?   (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

IV. Answer any two. Each question carries 15 marks.

32) Critically examine the scope and subject matter of Economics.

33) What is Sampling and evaluate the different techniques of sampling used in research ?

34) What is interdisciplinary approach in research and examine its merits and demerits ?

35) Give an account of major schools of thought in Economics.   (15×2=30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

First Semester B.A. Degree Examination, November 2018
First Degree Programme Under CBCSS
Economics
Core Course – I
EC 1141 : METHODOLOGY AND PERSPECTIVES OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
(2015 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

I. Answer all questions. **Each** question carries **one** mark.

1) Social science

2) Objectivity in research

3) Normative Economics

4) Anthropology

5) Primary data

6) Define Equilibrium

7) Surplus Value

8) Say's Law of Market

9) Welfare definition of Economics

10) Define Economic Model with an example.

(10×1=10 Marks)

F – 1795

SECTION – II

II. Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries **two** marks.

11) What is the significance of sociology as a social science discipline?

12) What are the limits to objectivity in social science?

13) Examine the role of assumptions in Economics.

14) What do you mean by physiocratic school ?

15) Division of Labor.

16) Keynesianism.

17) What is the need for research in social science ?

18) Review of Literature in research.

19) Differentiate between interview schedule and questionnaire.

20) Explain the features of a good research.

21) Differentiate Micro and Macro economics.

22) Define economic theory with an example.

(8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

III. Answer **any six** of the following **not** exceeding 120 words. **Each** question carries 4 marks.

23) What are the functions of social science ?

24) Explain about methodology in Economics and differentiate inductive and deductive methodology.

25) What are the different tools used in economic analysis ?

26) What are the tenants of Classical economic thought ?

27) How does Karl Marx theoretically explain capitalist crisis ?

28) What are the objectives of a good research ?

29) Discuss about different sampling techniques used in social science research.

30) Define economic variables. What are the important economic variables ?

31) Discuss about the structure of a research report.   (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

IV. Answer **any two, not** exceeding **4** pages **each. Each** question carries 15 marks.

32) What is the need of Interdisciplinary approach in social science ? Discuss.

33) What is the relevance and scope of Economics as an academic discipline to address contemporary issues in our society ?

34) What are the different types of research and discuss about steps in social science research ?

35) Give an account of major schools of thought in Economics.   (2×15=30 Marks)

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(Pages : 2)

D – 4975

Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

First Semester B.A. Degree Examination, February 2018
First Degree Programme Under CBCSS
Economics
Core Course : I
EC 1141 : METHODOLOGY AND PERSPECTIVES OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
(2015 Admn. Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

I. Answer all questions. **Each** question carries **one** mark.
   1) Null hypothesis
   2) Schedules
   3) Theory
   4) Subjectivity
   5) Industrial Reserve Army
   6) Histogram
   7) Dependant variable
   8) Deductive method
   9) Universe
   10) Mercantilism.

(10×1=10 Marks)

SECTION – II

II. Answer **any eight** questions. **Each** question carries **two** marks.
   11) Theory of market glut.
   12) What is protectionism ?
   13) Explain the physiocratic concept of Natural Order.
   14) What is positive economics ?
   15) Explain the types of random sampling.

P.T.O.

16) Explain the uses of graphs and diagrams in economics.

17) What are the features of Keynesian economics ?

18) Distinguish between method and methodology.

19) What are the limitations of objectivity in social sciences ?

20) Qualities of a 'good researcher'.

21) Explain the subject matter of micro economics.

22) Cross section data.   (8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

III. Answer **any six** of the following. **Each** question carries **four** marks.

23) What are the main features of Classical School ?

24) Explain dialectical materialism.

25) Explain the economic ideas of Mercantilists.

26) Discuss the contributions of Adam Smith to economic thought.

27) Mention the sources of primary data.

28) List out the major post Keynesian ideas.

29) Distinguish between Normative and Positive economics.

30) Explain the various types of research.

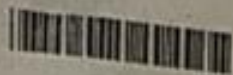31) Comment on the need for inter-disciplinary approach in social science research.   (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

IV. Answer **any two**. **Each** question carries **15 marks**.

32) Discuss the ideas embodied in Adam Smiths's "Naturalism and Optimism".

33) Comment on the scope of Economics in analyzing contemporary socio-economic issues.

34) Critically examine the Marxian theory of value and surplus value.

35) Explain the contents of a research report.   (2×15=30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Second Semester B.A. Degree Examination, August 2018
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
ECONOMICS
Complementary Course – III
EC 1231 : Money and Banking
(2015 Admn. Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours   Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences. Attempt **all** questions.

1. Define Barter system.

2. What is metallic money ?

3. Define scheduled bank.

4. State the components of money supply.

5. What is meant by double coincidence of want ?

6. Define hyper inflation.

7. What is CRR ?

8. What is time deposit ?

9. Define capital market.

10. What are open market operations ?   **(10×1=10 Marks)**

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries two marks.

11. Write a note on open and suppressed inflation.

12. Discuss Philips Curve.

13. Write a note on nationalisation of banks.

14. Explain circular flow of income.

15. Explain the concept 'speculative motive' for money.

E – 4366

16. Discuss the role of money in India.

17. Define convertibility of rupee.

18. What are the monetary measures to control inflation ?

19. What are the causes of deflation ?

20. Discuss the role of public works programmes to regulate deflation.

21. Define disinflation.

22. What are the principles of central banking ?   (8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions **not** exceeding 120 word. **Each** question carries 4 marks.

23. Prepare a note on the comparative role of money in the capitalist and socialist economies.

24. Define velocity of circulation of money.

25. What are the uses of index numbers ?

26. Examine the superiority of quantity theory of money.

27. Examine the practical limits to the deposit expansion.

28. What are the recent developments in the banking sector ?

29. What are the credit control methods adopted by RBI ?

30. What are the phases of a business cycle ?

31. Explain the concept of money multiplier.   (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries 15 marks.

32. What is trade cycle ? Explain the expansionary and contraction phases of trade cycles.

33. What are the causes of inflation ? Discuss the measures to control inflation.

34. Explain the objectives and functions of RBI.

35. Critically examine the Indian Banking Scenario. What are the innovative programmes undertaken by commercial banks during last 25 years ?

(2×15=30 Marks)

C – 4160

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Second Semester B.A. Degree Examination, July 2017
(First Degree Programme Under CBCSS)
Economics
Complementary Course – III
EC 1231: MONEY AND BANKING
(2015 Admn. Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences (Attempt **all** questions) :

1. Money.

2. Moral suasion.

3. Creeping inflation.

4. Boom.

5. Barter system.

6. Credit rating.

7. CDM.

8. Velocity of Money.

9. Overdraft.

10. Repo rate.

(10×1=10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** carries **2 marks.**

11. Distinguish between scheduled and non-scheduled banks.

12. Define lender of last resort.

13. How to construct index numbers ?

14. Explain store of value function of money.

15. Define open market operation.

16. Define liquidity trap.

17. Distinguish between current account and saving account.

18. What is demand for money ?

19. Define expansionary monetary policy.

20. What are the major Indian share market indices ?

21. Define inflationary targeting.

22. List out the effects of inflation. **(8×2=16 Marks)**

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions **not** exceeding **120** words. **Each** question carries 4 marks.

23. What is business cycle ? Explain its phases.

24. Explain credit creation.

25. What is supply of money ?

26. Define whole sale price index.

27. What is fiscal policy ?

28. What are the major functions of Commercial Bank ?

29. What are the different functions of money ?

30. Explain the functions of Indian capital market.

31. What are the different kinds of money ? **(6×4=24 Marks)**

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries 15 marks.

32. Define money market. What are its functions ?

33. Critically explain QTM.

34. What are the functions of a central bank ?

35. What is inflation ? Explain its types. How it can be measured ? **(2×15=30 Marks)**

Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Second Semester B.A. Degree Examination, July 2016
(First Degree Programme under CBCSS)
ECONOMICS
Core Course – II
EC 1241 : Methodology of Economics
(2013 and 2014 Admissions)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences (Attempt **all** questions) :

1. Model

2. Theory

3. Subjectivity

4. Positive Economics

5. Alternative hypothesis

6. Two dimensional diagrams

7. Functional equation

8. Time-series data

9. Mercantilism

10. Historical school.

(10×1=10 Marks)

A – 5063

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding one paragraph. **Each** question carries **two marks**.

11. What is Economics ?

12. 'Value-in-use but no value in exchange'. Give two examples.

13. What is meant by methodology ?

14. Define the term 'hypothesis'.

15. Describe the concept of invisible hand propounded by Adam Smith.

16. Elucidate marginal land of Ricardo.

17. State any two features of macroeconomics.

18. What are the preliminary pages of a research report ?

19. Explain exogenous variable.

20. Explain dynamic equilibrium.

21. What is meant by conventionalism ?

22. Why economics is not an exact science ?   **(8×2=16 Marks)**

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions **not** exceeding 120 words. **Each** question carries **four** marks.

23. Is Economics an art or science ?

24. Compare laws in Economics with laws in science.

25. Explain different types of measurement of economic variables.

26. Distinguish between static and dynamic equilibrium.

27. Explain how Economics is related with psychology.

28. Elaborate the role of assumptions in Economics.

29. Elucidate the use of graphs depicting time series data.

30. Explore stock and flow variables in macroeconomics.

31. Would you regard Malthus as the founder of the science of demography ?

(6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions, **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

32. Distinguish between microeconomics and macroeconomics. Elucidate how far they lay the foundations of Economics ?

33. Compare deductive and inductive methods for research. Justify the importance of conceptualising a research issue for the successful conduct of the research study.

34. Elaborate the significance of time series data and cross-section data to verify theories and laws in Economics.

35. "Comprehensiveness, realism and significance for economic policy" characterise Marshall's theory of value and distribution. Discuss this statement with the help of illustrations and examples.

(2×15=30 Marks)

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Second Semester B.A. Degree Examination, August 2018
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
ECONOMICS
Core Course – II
EC 1241 : Micro Economics – I
(2015 Admn. Onwards)

Max. Marks : 80

-Time : 3 Hours

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences. Attempt **all** questions.

1. Income elasticity.

2. Budget line.

3. Equi-marginal utility.

4. Eulers theorem.

5. Opportunity cost.

6. Cross elasticity of demand.

7. Engel curve.

8. Isoquant.

9. Positive economics.

10. Ceterisparibus.

(10×1=10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions not exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries two marks.

11. Distinguish between PCC and ICC.

12. Explain PPC.

13. Explain Income effect.

14. Write a note on transitivity assumption.

P.7

15. Discuss indifference map.

16. Explain economies of scale.

17. Examine the relationship between SAC and SMC.

18. Why does demand curve slope downward ?

19. Discuss the law of Diminishing Marginal Utility.

20. Distinguish between price elasticity and income elasticity of demand.

21. What are the assumptions of ordinal approach to demand analysis.

22. Explain the concept of opportunity cost.

(8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer any six questions not exceeding 120 word. Each question carries 4 marks.

23. Distinguish between strong and week ordering.

24. Distinguish normal goods from inferior and Giffen goods.

25. Explain the law of demand.

26. What is demand forecasting ? What are its uses ?

27. Explain the concept of consumers surplus using indifference curve.

28. Explain Slutsky's theorem.

29. Examine the relationship between AC and MC.

30. Explain price elasticity. What are its relevance in price fixing and taxation ?

31. Discuss the law of supply. What are its exceptions ?

(6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer any two questions not exceeding four pages. Each question carries 15 marks.

32. Critically analyse the law of variable proportion and identify the area of operation of the producer.

33. Examine in detail the Hicksian separation of substitution effect, income effect and price effect.

34. Discuss the characteristic features of Linear and Homogeneous production function taking Cobb-Douglous production function as a case.

35. Critically examine the revealed preference theory and explain how it establishes the demand theory.

(2×15=30 Marks)

Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Third Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2017
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
ECONOMICS
Foundation Course : II
EC 1321 : Informatics
(2015 Admn. Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Explain all the following in **one** word to maximum of **two** sentences. **Each** question carries **one** mark.

1. Motherboard

2. Word Processing

3. Control panel

4. Open source software

5. Mail merge

6. Back up

7. Web page

8. Systems software

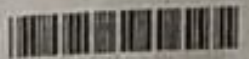9. Computer virus

10. Search techniques.

(10×1=10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding in **three** to four sentences. **Each** question carries **two** marks.

11. What is Operating system ?

12. What are the basic components of computer ?

13. Write a note on Basic Input Output Software.

14. Discuss various memory measurement units in computer.

P.T.O.

15. Write a note on cyber crimes.

16. What is meant by Database security system ?

17. Briefly explain the INFLIBNET system.

18. Discuss the meaning of malwares.

19. What is meant by Software Piracy ?

20. Give an account of E-waste and its management.

21. Examine the ethics in internet uses.

22. Explain E-governance and discuss its merits.   (8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions **not** exceeding **120** words. **Each** question carries **four** marks.

23. What are the features of open source software ?

24. Discuss the nature and objectives of Office Automation.

25. Discuss the types of Computer Networks.

26. What is ppt ? Explain the preparation methods and features.

27. What is meant by spread sheet and discuss its Applications in economics ?

28. What is social networking ? What are its effects ?

29. Discuss the functions of E-commerce.

30. Give an account of IT and Society.

31. Briefly explain computer related health issues.   (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries **fifteen** marks.

32. Define a computer and explain different types of computers, the advantages and disadvantages of computers.

33. Explain the methods of documents creation, manipulation and terms used in it.

34. What is meant by Digital divide and briefly discuss the methods to counter digital divide ?

35. Critically examine the scope of Internet and discuss the challenges with internet security.
                                                                    (2×15=30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Third Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2017
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
ECONOMICS
Foundation Course – II
EC 1321 : Informatics
(2013 and 2014 Admin.)

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

SECTION – A

Answer all questions in **one** word to maximum of **two** sentences. **Each** question carries **one** mark.

1. Laptop computer

2. Output

3. Motherboard

4. Copier

5. LAN

6. DTP

7. WWW

8. SPSS

9. INFLIBNET

10. URL.

(10×1=10 Marks)

SECTION – B

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries two marks.

11. Discuss the functions of CPU.

12. Distinguish between primary and secondary memory.

13. Define malware and mention common malwares.

14. What is RAM ?

15. What are utilities ?

16. Give an introduction to Metropolitan area network.

17. Write a note on video conference.

18. What is spread sheet and discuss its uses ?

19. Make a note on database.

20. Introduce websites.

21. Analyse the benefits of social networking sites.

22. Give a note on digital India.

(8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Answer **any six** questions **not** exceeding **120** words. **Each** question carries **four** marks.

23. Explain a computer. Explain the advantages of it.

24. What is operating system and discuss different types of operating system ?

25. What are various inputs devices of a computer ?

26. What is system software ? Give examples.

27. Discuss the advantages of using email.

28. Write a note on digital signature.

29. What is E-commerce ? What are its basic features and impacts ?

30. Suggest measures to reduce digital divide.

31. Explain how computer is used for graphical representations.   (6x4=24 Marks)

SECTION – D

Answer **any two** questions **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries **fifteen** marks.

32. Critically examine the nature and significance of computer network.

33. Briefly discuss the educational sites and its impact.

34. Discuss the significance of IT industry in Indian economy.

35. Explain the use of computer in economic analysis.   (2x15=30 Marks)

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D – 3004

Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Third Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2017
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
ECONOMICS
Foundation Course : II
EC 1321 : Informatics
(2015 Admn. Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours   Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Explain all the following in **one** word to maximum of **two** sentences. **Each** question carries **one** mark.

1. Motherboard

2. Word Processing

3. Control panel

4. Open source software

5. Mail merge

6. Back up

7. Web page

8. Systems software

9. Computer virus

10. Search techniques.   (10×1=10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding in **three** to four sentences. **Each** question carries **two** marks.

11. What is Operating system ?

12. What are the basic components of computer ?

13. Write a note on Basic Input Output Software.

14. Discuss various memory measurement units in computer.

P.T.O.

15. Write a note on cyber crimes.

16. What is meant by Database security system ?

17. Briefly explain the INFLIBNET system.

18. Discuss the meaning of malwares.

19. What is meant by Software Piracy ?

20. Give an account of E-waste and its management.

21. Examine the ethics in internet uses.

22. Explain E-governance and discuss its merits.   (8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions **not** exceeding **120** words. **Each** question carries **four** marks.

23. What are the features of open source software ?

24. Discuss the nature and objectives of Office Automation.

25. Discuss the types of Computer Networks.

26. What is ppt ? Explain the preparation methods and features.

27. What is meant by spread sheet and discuss its Applications in economics ?

28. What is social networking ? What are its effects ?

29. Discuss the functions of E-commerce.

30. Give an account of IT and Society.

31. Briefly explain computer related health issues.   (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries **fifteen** marks.

32. Define a computer and explain different types of computers, the advantages and disadvantages of computers.

33. Explain the methods of documents creation, manipulation and terms used in it.

34. What is meant by Digital divide and briefly discuss the methods to counter digital divide ?

35. Critically examine the scope of Internet and discuss the challenges with internet security.

                                                                   (2×15=30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Third Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2017
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
Complementary Course – V
EC 1331 : PUBLIC FINANCE AND TRADE
(2015 Admn. Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer all questions. Each question carries one mark.

1. Sinking fund *Periodic*
2. External debt
3. Public finance
4. VAT
5. Impact of a tax *levied*
6. Public good
7. Surplus budget
8. Unrequited transfers
9. Estate duty
10. Direct tax.

(10×1=10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer any eight questions not exceeding one paragraph. Each carries 2 marks.

11. What is canon of equality ? *ability to pay*
12. What is progressive taxation ?
13. Distinguish between single and multiple taxation.
14. Explain specific tax. *qty*
15. What is GST ?

D – 3066

16. What is foreign debt burden ?

17. Explain the different types of budget.

18. What are the arguments in favour of deficit budget ?

19. What is deficit financing ?

20. Explain principles of taxation.

21. What is forfeit ?

22. Explain the merits of direct tax.

(8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions **not** exceeding 120 words. **Each** question carries 4 marks.

23. What is advalorem tax ?

24. What are the elements of a good tax system ?

25. Explain the ability to pay principle of taxation.

26. Explain buoyancy and elasticity of taxation.

27. What is proportional tax ?

28. Explain multiple taxation.

29. What is capital levy ?

30. 'Incidence of taxation analyses final burden of tax'. Elucidate.

31. Explain fiscal policy.

(6×4=24 Marks)

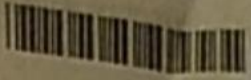## SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries 15 marks.

32. Explain the role of public expenditure in a developing country like India.

33. Explain briefly India's balance of payment.

34. Distinguish between internal and international trade.

35. What is public debt ? Explain its categories. What are the different methods of debt redemption ?

(2×15=30 Marks)

Fourth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, July 2018
First Degree Programme Under CBCSS
Economics
Core Course – V
EC – 1442 : MACRO ECONOMICS – I
(2015 Admn. Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer all questions. **Each** question carries **one** mark.

1. What is macro economics ?

2. Define equilibrium.

3. What is meant by consumption ?

4. What is a flow variable ?

5. Explain green accounting.

6. What is Gross Domestic Product ?

7. Explain classical dichotomy. Patinke's 1965 . red veriebles. r midyount of more: "

8. What is meant by real wages ? wgs adjusted & Inflat.

9. What is GNP deflator ?

10. What is neutrality of money ? 1 shock of money affect(10×1=10 Marks) only nominal veriebls not real .

P.T.O.

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries **two** marks.

11. Explain Keynes criticisms against classical theory.

12. Distinguish between actual GNP and potential GNP.

13. Briefly explain Net Economic Welfare.

14. Explain Keynesian Economics.

15. Differentiate between Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply.

16. What are automatic stabilizers ? Explain.

17. Distinguish between personal income and personal disposable income.

18. Differentiate between endogenous variable and exogenous variable.

19. Explain the scope of macro economics.

20. Discuss classical view on saving investment equality.

21. What are the difficulties in the measurement of national income ?

22. What is money illusion ? Explain.

(8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions **not** exceeding **120** words. **Each** question carries **four** marks.

23. Explain the simple Keynesian model of income determination.

24. What are the main propositions of Say's law of market ? Explain.

25. Distinguish between partial equilibrium and general equilibrium analysis.

26. Explain macro dynamics.

27. What are the important national income concepts ? Explain.

28. Discuss social accounting.

29. Explain the factors determining aggregate demand.

30. Discuss money market equilibrium in classical model.

31. Examine Keynesian view on full employment.　　　　　　　　(6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer any two questions, not exceeding four pages. Each question carries 15 marks.

32. Critically explain the classical theory of employment and output.

33. Explain the various methods for measuring national income of a country.

34. What is effective demand ? How effective demand is determined ?

35. Explain the determination of national income in the open economy. What is the role of government spending in national income determination ?
　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　(2×15=30 Marks)

Fourth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, July 2018
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
Complementary Course – VII
EC 1431 : INDIAN ECONOMY SINCE INDEPENDENCE
(2015 Admn. Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours   Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences (Attempt **all** questions) :
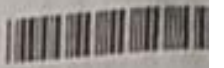
1. Liberalization.

2. Personal disposable income.

3. Sex ratio.

4. Double counting.

5. Poverty.

6. Infant mortality rate.

7. Depreciation.

8. Demographic dividend.

9. Net factor income from aboard.

10. Black money.   **(10×1=10 Marks)**

SECTION – II

Answer any **eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries 2 marks :

11. Distinguish between GDP and GNP.

12. Relevance of green accounting in the present context.

13. Distinguish between per-capita income and personal income.

14. Explain Income method of calculating national income.

15. Explain HDI as an indicator of human development.

16. Define mixed economy.

17. Distinguish between GDP at factor cost and market price.

18. Explain the significance of service sector.

19. What are the limitations of green revolution ?

20. Examine the importance of foreign direct investment in India.

21. Write a short note on the nature of the industrial policy resolution till 1991.

22. What are the components of Land Reforms ?   (8×2=16 Marks

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions, **not** exceeding 120 words. **Each** question carries 4 marks :

23. Explain the theory of demographic transition.

24. Describe the role of industries in Indian economy.

25. Examine the sectoral changes in the national income since independence.

26. Examine the New Economic Policy of 1991.

27. Write a short note on NITI Aayog ?

28. Write a short note on the major demographic features of Indian Economy as per 2011 census.

29. What are the problems of small scale industries ?

30. Distinguish between absolute poverty and relative poverty. What are the major poverty alleviation schemes in India ?

31. Define Green revolution. What are its components ?   (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions, **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries 15 marks :

32. Discuss the Importance of agriculture in Indian economy and its challenges in the globalised era.

33. Critically examine New Industrial Policy 1991.

34. Examine the important national income concepts, estimation methods and difficulties in the calculation.

35. "Indian economy is a developing economy" substantiate the statement with the features of Indian Economy.

(2×15=30 Mark

Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Fourth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, July 2017
(First Degree Programme Under CBCSS)
ECONOMICS
Complementary Course – VII
EC 1431 : Indian Economy Since Independence
(2015 Admn.)

Time : 3 Hours   Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences. Attempt **all** questions.

1. Poverty line.

2. Globalization.

3. Percapita income.

4. Green accounting.

5. GNP.

6. Density of population.

7. Mixed economy.

8. Sex ratio.

9. Double counting.

10. Demographic dividend.   **(10×1=10 Marks)**

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions, **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries 2 marks.

11. Define national income.

12. Difference between open economy and closed economy.

13. What are the components of HDI ?

14. Write a short note on product method of national income calculation.

15. Distinguish between nominal and real GDP.

16. Distinguish between absolute and relative poverty.

17. Write a short note on NITI Aayog.

18. Explain the reasons for population growth in India.

19. What are the components of Green Revolution ?

20. Discuss the objectives of land reforms.

21. Distinguish between cottage and small scale industry.

22. Describe the importance of small scale industries in India.   (8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions, **not** exceeding 120 words. **Each** question carries 4 marks.

23. What are the different concepts related to national income ?

24. Explain advantages of Green Revolution.

25. Discuss the theory of demographic transition.

26. Describe the role of service sector in Indian economy.

27. What are demographic features revealed as per 2011 census ?

28. Explain the composition and the direction of foreign trade.

29. Examine the income method for calculating national income.

30. Discuss the problems of small scale industry in India.

31. What are the reasons for poverty in India ?   (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions, **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

32. Critically examine the green revolution and its impacts.

33. Examine the success and failures of planning in India in the context of NITI Aayog.

34. Examine the various poverty alleviation schemes in India.

35. Discuss the various industrial policies in India in the context of India's industrialization.   (2×15=30 Marks)

(Pages : 2)

E – 3339

Reg. No. : 14016183 03/

Name : Basil Baju.

Fourth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, July 2018
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
Complementary Course – VII
EC 1431 : INDIAN ECONOMY SINCE INDEPENDENCE
(2015 Admn. Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences (Attempt **all** questions) :

1. Liberalization.
2. Personal disposable income.
3. Sex ratio.
4. Double counting.
5. Poverty.
6. Infant mortality rate.
7. Depreciation.
8. Demographic dividend.
9. Net factor income from aboard.
10. Black money.

(10×1=10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries 2 marks :

11. Distinguish between GDP and GNP.
12. Relevance of green accounting in the present context.
13. Distinguish between per-capita income and personal income.
14. Explain Income method of calculating national income.
15. Explain HDI as an indicator of human development.

P.T.O.

16. Define mixed economy.

17. Distinguish between GDP at factor cost and market price.

18. Explain the significance of service sector.

19. What are the limitations of green revolution ?

20. Examine the importance of foreign direct investment in India.

21. Write a short note on the nature of the industrial policy resolution till 1991.

22. What are the components of Land Reforms ?   (8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions, **not exceeding 120 words. Each** question carries 4 marks :

23. Explain the theory of demographic transition.

24. Describe the role of industries in Indian economy.

25. Examine the sectoral changes in the national income since independence.

26. Examine the New Economic Policy of 1991.

27. Write a short note on NITI Aayog ?

28. Write a short note on the major demographic features of Indian Economy as per 2011 census.

29. What are the problems of small scale industries ?

30. Distinguish between absolute poverty and relative poverty. What are the major poverty alleviation schemes in India ?

31. Define Green revolution. What are its components ?   (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions, **not exceeding four** pages. **Each** question carries 15 marks :

32. Discuss the Importance of agriculture in Indian economy and its challenges in the globalised era.

33. Critically examine New Industrial Policy 1991.

34. Examine the important national income concepts, estimation methods and difficulties in the calculation.

35. "Indian economy is a developing economy" substantiate the statement with the features of Indian Economy.   (2×15=30 Marks)

Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2018
First Degree Programme Under CBCSS
ECONOMICS
Core Course – VII
EC 1542 : Macro Economics – II
(2015 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer all questions in one word to maximum of two sentences. Each question carries 1 mark :

1. Pigou effect

2. Transitory income

3. Keynesian consumption function

4. IS curve

5. Business cycle

6. Permanent income

7. Marginal efficiency of investment

8. Accelerator

9. Autonomous investment

10. Inflation.

(10×1=10 Marks)

P.T.O.

F – 2374

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not exceeding one paragraph. Each** question carries **2 marks :**

11. Distinguish between MEC and MEI.

12. Define monetarism.

13. What are the factors that cause shift in LM curve ?

14. Give a short note on the concept of investment multiplier ?

15. What do you mean by Fisher effect ?

16. What are the subjective factors affect consumption function ?

17. Diagrammatically explain the effectiveness of fiscal policy in an IS-LM framework.

18. What do you mean by permanent income hypothesis ?

19. What do you mean by Stagflation ?

20. Explain the accelerator theory of investment.

21. Explain the major causes of business cycles.

22. What are the major effects of inflation on distribution ?   **(8×2=16 Marks)**

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions **not exceeding 120 words. Each** question carries **4 marks :**

23. Explain the concept of liquidity trap.

24. What are the determinants of consumption function ?

25. Explain investment function.

26. What do you mean by real balance effect ?

27. Explain the concepts of inflationary gap.

28. Explain the cash balance approach to the quantity theory of money.

29. What are the main determinants of investment function ?

30. Explain Hick's theory of trade cycles.

31. What do you mean by MBA hypothesis ?   (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions **not** exceeding 120 words. **Each** question carries 15 marks :

32. Explain Hawtrey's theory of trade cycle.

33. What do you mean by money and what are the main functions of money ?

34. Explain IS-LM model.

35. Critically examine Friedman's restatement of quantity theory of money.
                                                            (2×15=30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

(Pages : 3)

D – 2495

Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2017
First Degree Programme Under CBCSS
Economics
Core Course : VIII
EC – 1543 : ECONOMICS OF GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT
(2015 Admn.)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in one or two sentences. Attempt all questions.

1. Economic Development.

2. GNP Per Capita.

3. Balanced Growth.

4. Sustainable development.

5. Social overhead capital.

6. Inequality.

7. Development Gap.

8. Capital formation.

9. Absolute Poverty.

10. Limits to growth.

(10×1=10 Marks)

P.T.O.

SECTION – II

Answer any eight questions not exceeding one paragraph. Each question carries two marks

11. What are the different methods for measuring economic development?

12. Distinguish between economic growth and development.

13. Explain Gender Development Index.

14. What is Sen's capability approach of development?

15. Explain the indicators of underdevelopment.

16. Examine the role of population growth in the development process.

17. What is meant by big push?

18. Explain Malthusian theory of population.

19. Explain the concept of Golden Age.

20. What is knife edge equilibrium?

21. Write a note on Lorenz curve.

22. What is meant by stationary state?   (8×2=16 Mar

SECTION – III

Answer any six questions not exceeding 120 words. Each question carries 4 marks.

23. What is the basic Idea of Boeke's Social Dualism?

24. Explain the factors that contribute to economic development of a country.

25. Examine the major effects of development on environment.

26. What is Hirschman strategy of unbalanced growth?

27. Write Gunnar Myrdal's Theory of Circular Causation.

28. Explain the concept of endogenous growth.

29. Distinguish between warranted rate of growth and natural rate of growth.

30. Write on the basic characteristics of LDCs.

31. Explain Kuznets Hypothesis.   (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer any two questions not exceeding four pages. Each question carries 15 marks

32. Diagrammatically explain Lewis model of economic development with unlimited supplies of labour.

33. Critically examine the Big Push theory.

34. Explain the concept and important determinants of economic growth. Discuss the major obstacles to economic growth of a country.

35. Explain the Harrod-Domar model of economic growth.   (2×15=30 Marks)

SECTION – I (Short Answer Type)

Answer in one or two sentences, attempt all questions.

1. Sex ratio.

2. Demographic dividend.

3. Cropping pattern.

4. Plantation crops.

5. Green revolution.

6. Disinvestment.

7. Globalisation.

8. MRTP Act.

9. Mixed Economy.

10. Planning Commission.

(10×1=10 Marks)

B – 1313

SECTION – II (Short Answer)

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. Each question carries 2 marks.

11. Examine the causes of low productivity in agriculture.

12. What are the remedies for population explosion ?

13. Briefly explain the occupational structure in India.

14. What are the economic effects of Green Revolution ?

15. Point out the objectives of the Industrial Policy Resolution of 1948.

16. Discuss the role of small scale industries in Indian Economy.

17. Explain the redefinition of the role of planning commission in India.

18. Briefly explain the functions of Planning Commission.

19. Briefly explain the colonial pattern of Indian Economy.

20. Explain the reasons for shifting cropping pattern in India.

21. Describe the aims and objectives of 12th five year plan.

22. Explain the features of underdeveloped economy.   (8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III (Short Essay)

Answer **any six** questions, **not** exceeding 120 words. Each question carries 4 marks.

23. Elaborate the Indian Population Policy 2000.

24. Explain Theory of Demographic Transition and point out the role of this theory in Indian context.

25. Examine the industrial development in India since independence.

26. Write a note on the growth of industries in India since 1991.

27. Briefly explain the main objectives and strategy of planning in India.

28. Write a note on land use pattern in India.

29. Discuss the main problems of small scale and cottage industries in India.

30. Briefly explain the performance of agriculture during the pre-reform and p[
    reform period.

                                                                      (6×4=24 Marks)

31. Explain the role of agriculture in the Indian Economy.

SECTION – IV (Long Essay)

Answer **any two** questions, **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

32. What do you mean by the term "New Agricultural Strategy" ? Examine its impact
    on Indian Economy.

33. Critically examine the main features of New Industrial Policy since 1991.

34. Write a brief account of Demographic Profile of India.

35. Critically examine the role of Planning in India. What are the success and failures
    of planning process in India ?

                                                                      (2×15=30 Marks)

(Pages : 2)

D – 2496

Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2017
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
ECONOMICS
Core Course : IX
EC-1544 : Indian Economy
(2015 Admn.)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences (Attempt **all** questions).

1. Food security

2. Disinvestment policy

3. Flexible exchange rate

4. Land reforms

5. Mixed economy

6. Green revolution

7. Social infrastructure

8. MUDRA bank

9. Inclusive development.

10. Black money.

(10×1=10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries 2 marks.

11. What is meant by demographic dividend ?

12. What is occupational structure ?

13. What are the reasons for rural-urban migration ?

14. Cottage industries in India.

15. Features of second generation reforms.

P.T.O.

16. What is population census ?

17. Changes in cropping pattern of India.

18. Problems of institutional credit in agricultural finance.

19. What is meant by poverty line ?

20. What were the objectives of economic planning in India ?

21. Differentiate between FDI and FPI.

22. Write a note on NITI Aayog.   (8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions **not** exceeding **120** words. **Each** question carries 4 marks.

23. Explain the role of public sector in Indian economy.

24. Briefly explain the trends infant mortality rate.

25. Discuss the problems of Indian agriculture.

26. Explain demographic transition of India.

27. What are the major fiscal reforms implemented in the country since 1991 ?

28. Discuss the problems and remedies of MSME sector.

29. Explain the achievements of Indian planning.

30. Discuss the significance of service sector in Indian economy.

31. What are the major issues in financing infrastructure in the country ?
                                                    (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions **not** exceeding **120** words. **Each** question carries 15 marks.

32. Discuss various poverty alleviation programmes implemented in India.

33. Evaluate the merits and demerits of Green revolution.

34. Explain the objectives and features of second generation reforms.

35. Examine the trends in urbanisation in India. What are the special features of urbanisation in the country ?
                                                    (2×15=30 Marks)

Time : 3 Hours   Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences. Attempt **all** questions.

1. Urbanization.

2. Density of population.

3. Structural Adjustment Programme.

4. Unemployment.

5. Food security.

6. Tenancy reforms.

7. HYVP.

8. Inequality.

9. Human capital.

10. Decentralized planning.   (10×1=10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries **two** marks.

11. What do you mean by an under-developed economy ?

12. Explain the term Demographic Transition.

13. Define worker-participation ratio.

14. Distinguish between absolute and relative poverty.

15. Write a short note on the role of PSUs on Indian economy.

16. What is meant by second generation reform ?

17. How poverty is measured ?

18. Distinguish between FDI and FII.

19. Give a brief account of major commercial crops of India.

20. What is the importance of economic planning ?

21. Explain the importance of MUDRA Bank.

22. State the important objectives of 12th plan. (8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions **not** exceeding **120** words. **Each** question carries 4 marks.

23. Give a brief account of the theory of demographic transition.

24. What are the basic characteristics of Indian economy ?

25. How can we solve the energy problems in India ?

26. Write down the importance of foreign direct investment in developing countries.

27. Explain the main sources of agricultural credit in India.

28. 'India is emerging as a service sector economy' – comment.

29. Briefly explain the role of agriculture in Indian economy.

30. Discuss the major causes of industrial sickness in India.

31. Explain the role of small scale industries in India. (6×4 =24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions, **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries 15 marks

32. Explain important components of New Agriculture Strategy and its impact on Indian economy.

33. What were the major reasons behind the introduction of economic reforms ? Discuss the major economic reforms introduced in Indian economy since 1991.

34. Evaluate the effects of population growth on economic development in India.

35. Critically examine the objectives and achievements of economic planning in India. (2×15=30 Marks)

Reg. No. : ....ಜಿಲೆ.....

Name : ....

Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2018
First Degree Programme Under CBCSS
ECONOMICS
Core Course – VII
EC 1542 : Macro Economics – II
(2015 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer all questions in one word to maximum of two sentences. Each question
carries 1 mark :

1. Pigou effect

2. Transitory income

3. Keynesian consumption function

4. IS curve

5. Business cycle

6. Permanent income

7. Marginal efficiency of investment

8. Accelerator

9. Autonomous investment

10. Inflation.

(10×1=10 Marks)

P.T.O.

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries 2 marks :

11. Distinguish between MEC and MEI.

12. Define monetarism.

13. What are the factors that cause shift in LM curve ?

14. Give a short note on the concept of investment multiplier ?

15. What do you mean by Fisher effect ?

16. What are the subjective factors affect consumption function ?

17. Diagrammatically explain the effectiveness of fiscal policy in an IS-LM framework.

18. What do you mean by permanent income hypothesis ?

19. What do you mean by Stagflation ?

20. Explain the accelerator theory of investment.

21. Explain the major causes of business cycles.

22. What are the major effects of inflation on distribution ?   (8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions **not** exceeding 120 words. **Each** question carries 4 marks :

23. Explain the concept of liquidity trap.

24. What are the determinants of consumption function ?

25. Explain investment function

26. What do you mean by real balance effect ?

27. Explain the concepts of inflationary gap.

28. Explain the cash balance approach to the quantity theory of money.

29. What are the main determinants of investment function ?

30. Explain Hick's theory of trade cycles.

31. What do you mean by MBA hypothesis ?   (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions **not** exceeding **120** words. **Each** question carries **15** marks :

32. Explain Hawtrey's theory of trade cycle.

33. What do you mean by money and what are the main functions of money ?

34. Explain IS-LM model.

35. Critically examine Friedman's restatement of quantity theory of money.   (2×15=30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2021

First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

Economics

Core Course VII

EC 1542 – STATISTICAL METHODS FOR ECONOMICS

(2019 Admission)

Time : 3 Hours   Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A (Very Short Answer)

Explain **all** the following in one word to maximum of **two** sentences. **Each** question carries **1** mark.

1.   Absolute Frequency

2.   Median

3.   Dispersion

4.   Scatter Diagram

5.   Bivariate data

6.   Index number

7.   Irregular variation

8.   Probability

9. Sample Space

10. Axiomatic Approach of Probability theory

<div align="right">(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)</div>

SECTION – B (Short Answer)

Answer any eight questions not exceeding in one paragraph. **Each** question carries 2 marks.

11. What are the Characteristics of Statistics?

12. Discuss types of Ogives.

13. What are the properties of Mean?

14. Find the mean, median and mode for the data set 3, 7,9,4, 5, 4, 6, 7, and 9.

15. Define Geometric Mean.

16. Find the mean deviation of 3,6,6,7,8,11,15,16.

17. Define Partial Correlation.

18. Describe a Regression line.

19. Distinguish between dependent variable and independent variable.

20. Discuss Simple Aggregative Method of Index number.

21. What is meant by Base shifting?

22. Describe Method of Moving Averages.

23. Discuss the significance of analysis of time series.

24. Define Mutually Exclusive Events.

25. A bag contains five white and four red balls. Find probability of drawing a red ball

26. Describe the Binomial distribution.

<div align="right">(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)</div>

<div align="right">M – 1241</div>

SECTION – C (Short Essay)

Answer **any six** questions not exceeding **120** words. **Each** question carries **4 marks.**

27. Briefly explain the Characteristics of Statistics.

28. What is meant by variable? Discuss various types of variables?

29. What are the Graphs of frequency distribution? Explain.

30. Discuss the merits and demerits of mode.

31. Find the AM for the following distribution.

Class:	100-200	200-300	300-400	400-500	500-600	600-700	700-800
Frequency:	10	18	20	26	30	28	18

32. What is Lorenz Curve? Discuss its uses.

33. Discuss the Properties of Correlation coefficient.

34. Calculate the Karl Pearson's correlation Coefficient for the following data:

$$X: \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 5 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 8$$
$$Y: \quad 9 \quad 8 \quad 8 \quad 6 \quad 5 \quad 3$$

35. Examine the Applications of regression analysis.

36. Compute fisher's Index from the following data

	Base Year		Current Year	
Commodities	Price	Quantity	Price	Quantity
A	4	3	6	2
B	5	4	6	4
C	7	2	9	2
D	2	3	1	5

3

37. What are the Components of Time Series? Discuss.

38. A jar contains 3 red marbles, 7 green marbles and 10 white marbles. If a marble is drawn from the jar at random, what is the probability that this marble is white?

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D (Long Essay)

Answer **any two** questions not exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries 15 marks.

39. Define Statistics? And explain the Use of Statistics in Economics.

40. What is an average? Examine the important Requisites of a good average.

41. Explain the important measures of Dispersion? Find the Standard deviation and Coefficient of variation for the following scores given below:

Score:	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
Frequency :	10	15	25	10	10	5

42. Examine the similarities and differences between Correlation and regression with examples.

43. What are the characteristics of index numbers? and Explain problems in the construction of index numbers.

44. State and explain the theorems of probability.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

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4

M – 1241

Reg. No. : 3011

Name : ...... Akal

Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, November 2016
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
ECONOMICS
Core Course : X
EC-1545 : Public Economics
(2013 Admn. Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours   Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I
(Short Answer Type)

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences. Attempt **all** questions.

1. Impact of tax
2. Repudiation
3. Performance budgeting
4. Progressive taxation
5. MODVAT
6. Social goods
7. Concentration effect
8. Fees
9. Special Assessment
10. Compensatory Fiscal Policy.   (10×1=10 Marks)

SECTION – II
(Short Answer)

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries **2** marks.

11. What are the broad divisions of the subject matter of Public finance ?
12. What are Merit goods ? How are they different from social goods ?
13. What is Displacement Effect ?
14. Explain Cannons of Expenditure.
15. What is Weger's Hypothesis ?

16. What are indirect taxes ? What are the merits and demerits of indirect taxes ?

17. What is Incidence of tax ?

18. State the benefit principle of taxation. What are its merits and demerits ?

19. What is meant by Debt redemption ?

20. What are the objectives of Fiscal Policy ?

21. Distinguish between Private debt and Public debt.

22. Distinguish between Revenue and Capital Budget.   (8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III
(Short Essay)

Answer **any six** questions, **not** exceeding 120 words. **Each** question carries 4 marks.

23. Write a note on Peacock-Wisemen hypothesis.

24. Explain the role of Government in modern economy.

25. Examine the effects of Public expenditure on production, distribution and economic activity.

26. What are the canons of taxation as stated by Adam Smith ?

27. What are the different sources of Non-tax revenue ?

28. What are the objectives and principles of Public debt management ?

29. What are the important principles of Budgeting ?

30. What are the different classifications of Public debt ?

31. Write a note on the main functions of Finance Commission.   (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV
(Long Essay)

Answer **any two** questions, **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries 15 marks.

32. Examine critically the principles of maximum social advantage. What are its limitations ?

33. Explain the important factors that have contributed to the increase in public expenditure in recent times.

34. Public borrowing has become an integral part of economic development. Discuss.

35. What are the different sources of Public revenue ?   (2×15=30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2021

First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

Economics

Core Course VIII

EC 1543 – READINGS IN POLITICAL ECONOMY

(2019 Admission)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Very Short Answer Type Questions. One word to maximum of 2 sentences. Answer all questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

1. Stratified society

2. Paid work

3. Women empowerment

4. Surplus value

5. Negative sense of power over

6. Feminisation

7. Environmental Sustainability

8. Social transformation

9. Gender equality

10. Depression of the economy

<div align="right">(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)</div>

SECTION – B

Short Answer Type Questions. (Not to exceed one paragraph). Answer **any eight** questions. Each question carries **2 marks**.

11. What is meant by Veblenian dichotomy?

12. Describe the Conspicuous consumption.

13. Define Creative destruction.

14. What is Pecuniary emulation?

15. Write a note on Conservation of Archaic Traits.

16. Discuss the meaning of Innovation according to Schumpeter.

17. Explain Political representation.

18. Describe Relative opportunity cost.

19. Describe Pecuniary superiority.

20. Define division of labour.

21. Explain the rate of exploitation.

22. Differentiate between constant and variable capital.

23. Examine various assumptions of Karl Marx theory of development.

24. Give a note on the term 'Fangyan'.

25. What is Vicarious leisure?

26. Explain Veblen good.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Short Essay Type Questions. (Not to exceed 120 words).Answer any six questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

27. Explain the concept of falling rate of profit according to Karl Marx.

28. What are the positive effects of education upon the economy?

29. Discuss the Positive implications of wage labour in agriculture.

30. Describe the industrial reserve army.

31. Explain Ricardo's theory of value.

32. What are the Limits to education as a route to empowerment?

33. Explain the term 'capital accumulation.'   × help economic development

34. What are the positive effects of local government? Discuss   ×

35. Explain Marginal efficiency theory of capital.

36. Describe the theory of leisure class.

37. What are the limits of empowerment thorough paid work? Explain

38. Explain the theory of transformation of money into capital.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

3

SECTION – D

Long Essay Questions. Answer **any two** questions. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

39. What are the stages of growth according to Karl Marx? Explain.

40. Explain Throstein Veblen contributions in Political economy.

41. Describe the Adam smith theory of political economy.

42. Critically analyse the Gender equality and women's empowerment.

43. Give an account of the Mandarin revolution.

44. Explain the theory of crisis and depression according to Keynes.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, February 2021.

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Economics

Core Course VII

EC 1542 – MACRO ECONOMICS - II

(2018 Admission - Regular)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences. Attempt **all** questions

1. LM curve

2. Fiat money

3. APC

4. Speculative motive

5. Liquidity trap

6. Hyper inflation

7. GDP deflator

8. Core inflation

9. Trade cycles

10. Equation of exchange

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer any **eight** questions not exceeding **one** paragraph. Each question carries 2 marks.

11. Explain the concept of deflationary gap

12. What is moral suasion?

13. If the value of MPS is 0.2, what is the rate of income multiplier?

14. Explain the concept of galloping inflation.

15. Distinguish between real and financial investment.

16. Explain savings function.

17. Explain the concept of cyclical unemployment.

18. What is inventory investment?

19. Explain the concept of transitory income.

20. Explain Keynesian investment function.

21. Given an economy consuming 100 Crores annually with MPC = 0.8, find out the equilibrium level of income for the economy.

22. What is cost push inflation?

23. What is Pigou effect?

24. What is induced investment?

2

K – 3063

25. Distinguish between fiscal and monetary policy.

26. Explain Keynes effect.

SECTION-III

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

Answer any **six** questions not exceeding **120** words. Each question carries **4** marks.

27. Explain determinants of consumption expenditure.

28. Business cycle fluctuations are essentially a growth phenomenon. Explain.

29. Explain trade cycle theory of Hayek.

30. Examine consumption puzzle.

31. How Friedman restated the quantity theory of money?

32. Distinguish between MEC and MEI.

33. Explain the different possibilities of dampeners on accelerator.

34. Explain real balance effect.

35. How saving paradox emerges?

36. Explain the relationship between inflation and unemployment.

37. Explain the significance of WPI and CPI in measuring inflation.

38. Explain the leakages in multiplier process.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION-IV

Answer any **two** questions not exceeding **four** pages. Each question carries 15 marks.

39. Critically examine relative income hypothesis of consumption.

40. Examine the theory of long run Phillips curve.

K – 3063

41. Explain the working of quantitative credit control tools.

42. How quantity theory of money forms the base for classical macro economics?

43. Illustrate the simultaneous attainment of product and money market equilibrium under IS LM frame work.

44. Examine the significance of life cycle hypothesis in determining long run consumption behaviour.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, February 2021.

First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

Economics

Core Course IX

EC 1544: INDIAN ECONOMY

(2018 Admission – Regular)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in one or two sentences. Attempt **all** questions.

1. Inclusive Development

2. Mixed Economy

3. GST

4. TRIPS

5. Demography

6. Food Security

7. Foreign Direct Investment

8. Usual status unemployment

9. Relative poverty

10. MRTP

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions not exceeding one paragraph. Each question carries
2 marks

11. Write a short note on National Food Securities Act 2013.

12. Examine the need for Second Green Revolution in India.

13. State the relevance of Demographic Dividend.

14. What is meant by Land Reforms?

15. List out the major institutional sources of Agriculture finance in India.

16. Functions of NITI Aayog.

17. Examine the rationale for the existence of Public Sector Undertakings in Indian
    economy.

18. Describe the objectives of Pradhan Mantri MUDRA Yojana.

19. Write a short note on Agreement on Agriculture of WTO.

20. Discuss Amartya Sen's views on Poverty.

21. What are the major features of industrial Policy Resolution 1956?

22. Examine MGNREGS as a Poverty Alleviation Scheme.

23. Write a short note on the Economic Crisis of 1990.

24. List out the importance of infrastructure in economic development.

2

25. Cite the promotion measures adopted for the development of small scale industries in India.

26. What are the objectives of New Agriculture Policy 2000?

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions not exceeding 120 words, Each question carries 4 marks.

27. State the importance and objectives of MSMEs in India.

28. What are the main objectives of National Population Policy 2000?

29. Examine the role of WTO in Indian Agriculture.

30. Define Cropping pattern and what are the factors affecting cropping pattern?

31. Inclusive development is the need of the day. Substantiate the statement.

32. Write a short note on the positive impacts of urbanization.

33. Small scale industry plays an important role in alleviating rural poverty. State the reasons.

34. Examine New Industrial Policy of 1991 as a breakthrough in the industrial policies since independence.

35. Describe the issues of concern of the Post-Economic Reforms in India.

36. Banking sector witnessed tremendous changes after the economic reforms of 1990. Justify the statement.

37. Make a short note on the poverty estimate of Tendulkar committee.

38. Write a short note on the role and performance of Service sector in Indian Economy.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

K – 3065

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions, not exceeding 4 pages. Each question carries 15 marks

39. Make a critical assessment of the objectives of planning in India and how far it is achieved in India.

40. Examine the positive and negative impacts of Green revolution on Indian agriculture.

41. Assess the problems of small scale and cottage industries and the measures to promote the small scale industries in India.

42. Make a critical evaluation of economic reforms and its impact on India.

43. Examine the demographic trends revealed in 2011 census with special emphasis on the demographic dividend.

44. Discuss the components of land reforms in India and also examine how far it is conducive for the agriculture development in India.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : ...150191330.52

Name : .....Shimuena...........

Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2021

First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

Economics

Core Course VIII

EC 1543 – READINGS IN POLITICAL ECONOMY

(2019 Admission)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Very Short Answer Type Questions. One word to maximum of 2 sentences. Answer all questions. Each question carries **1 mark**.

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2. Paid work

3. Women empowerment

4. Surplus value

5. Negative sense of power over

6. Feminisation

7. Environmental Sustainability

8. Social transformation

9. Gender equality

10. Depression of the economy

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

Short Answer Type Questions. (Not to exceed one paragraph). Answer **any eight** questions. Each question carries **2 marks.**

11. What is meant by Veblenian dichotomy?

12. Describe the Conspicuous consumption.

13. Define Creative destruction.

14. What is Pecuniary emulation?

15. Write a note on Conservation of Archaic Traits.

16. Discuss the meaning of Innovation according to Schumpeter.

17. Explain Political representation.

18. Describe Relative opportunity cost.

19. Describe Pecuniary superiority.

20. Define division of labour.

21. Explain the rate of exploitation.

22. Differentiate between constant and variable capital.

23. Examine various assumptions of Karl Marx theory of development.

24. Give a note on the term 'Fangyan'.

25. What is Vicarious leisure?

26. Explain Veblen good.

<div align="right">(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)</div>

SECTION – 6

Short Essay Type Questions. (Not to exceed **120** words).Answer **any six** questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

27. Explain the concept of falling rate of profit according to Karl Marx.

28. What are the positive effects of education upon the economy?

29. Discuss the Positive implications of wage labour in agriculture.

30. Describe the industrial reserve army.

31. Explain Ricardo's theory of value.

32. What are the Limits to education as a route to empowerment?

33. Explain the term 'capital accumulation.'

34. What are the positive effects of local government? Discuss

35. Explain Marginal efficiency theory of capital.

36. Describe the theory of leisure class.

37. What are the limits of empowerment thorough paid work? Explain

38. Explain the theory of transformation of money into capital.

<div align="right">(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)</div>

SECTION – D

Long Essay Questions. Answer **any two** questions. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

39. What are the stages of growth according to Karl Marx? Explain.

40. Explain Throstein Veblen contributions in Political economy.

41. Describe the Adam smith theory of political economy.

42. Critically analyse the Gender equality and women's empowerment.

43. Give an account of the Mandarin revolution.

44. Explain the theory of crisis and depression according to Keynes.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

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(Pages : 2)

j. No. : ....

me : ....

Sixth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, April 2018
First Degree Programme Under CBCSS
Branch : Economics
Core XIV
EC 1644 : INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
(2015 Admissions)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences (Attempt **all** questions).

1. Balance of Trade.

2. Offer curve.

3. Tariff.

4. Spot rate.

5. Internal trade.

6. Devaluation.

7. Exchange rate.

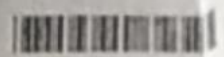8. Quota.

9. Opportunity cost.

10. European Union.

(10×1=10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries 2 marks.

11. Explain the scope of International Economics.

12. What are the most important international economic problems facing the world today ?

13. Discuss the Mercantilist views on trade.

14. What is meant by dumping ?

P.T.O.

15. Distinguish between Regionalism and Multilateralism.

16. Write down the objectives of WTO.

17. What do you mean by speculation ?

18. Explain the concept of foreign trade multiplier.

19. What is meant by foreign exchange risk ?

20. Make a distinction between nominal and real exchange rate.

21. State the major assumptions of H.O. theory.

22. What is the importance of MNCs today ?   (8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions **not** exceeding 120 words. **Each** question carries 4 marks.

23. Explain Leontief Paradox.

24. Write down the argument in favour of and against the fixed exchange rate system.

25. Give a brief account on Marshall-Lerner conditions.

26. Explain how international trade act as an 'engine of growth'.

27. What is meant by economic integration ? Explain its rationality.

28. Discuss absorption approach to BOP.

29. What is the relative purchasing-power parity theory ? How does this differ from absolute purchasing-power parity theory ?

30. Write down the role of FDI in the development of Indian economy.

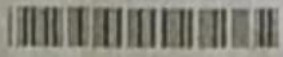31. Examine the Infant-industry argument for protection.   (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries 15 marks.

32. Discuss the classical theory of international trade.

33. What is meant by disequilibrium in the balance of payments ? Examine the major methods of correcting the disequilibrium in the balance of payments.

34. Discuss trade-creating and trade-diverting customs union in international trade.

35. Assess the contribution of the IMF in maintaining International Liquidity.
                                                              (2×15=30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Sixth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, April 2017
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
ECONOMICS
Core Course : XIII
EC – 1643 Basic Tools for Economics – II
(2013 Admn. Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

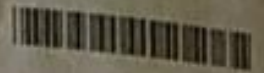Answer in **one** or **two** sentences. Attempt **all** questions.

1. Radom variable.

2. Probable error.

3. Spurious correlation.

4. Coefficient of determination.

5. Acceptance region.

6. Standard normal deviate.

7. Impossible events.

8. Population regression function.

9. Residuals.

10. Multiple correlation coefficient.

(10×1=10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer any **eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries **two** marks.

11. Time series data.
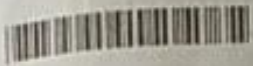
12. Spearman's Correlation.

P.T.O.

13. Deflation.

14. Ideal index number.

15. Conditional probability.

16. Mutually exclusive events.

17. Univariate analysis.

18. Base shifting.

19. Sample space.

20. Inertia of large numbers.

21. Subjective probability.

22. Purchasing power parity.   (8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions, **not** exceeding 120 words. **Each** question carries 4 marks.

23. Find the binomial distribution if a coin tossed 6 times.

24. Explain the theorems of probability.

25. Distinguish between correlation and regression.

26. Explain the important features of binomial distribution.

27. Discuss the tests of consistency of index numbers.

28. Distinguish between continuous and discrete distribution.

29. A card from a pack of 52 cards is lost. From the remaining cards, 2 cards are drawn and are found to be diamonds. Find the probability of the lost card being a diamond.

30. Discuss the steps in constructing a wholesale price index.

31. Random variable, X is normally distribute with mean = 20, and standard deviation = 2 find,

   a) P (x < 30)

   b) P (x > 10)

   c) P (30 < x > 35)

(6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions, **not exceeding four** pages. **Each** question carries **15 marks.**

32. Discuss the use of correlation technique in Economic analysis.

33. Using the time series of the following estimate the consumption function by using least square method.

Income in 1000	26	28	30	32	34
Consumption in 1000	20	22	24	26	28

34. Describe the salient features of Normal distribution.

35. Fit a binomial distribution to the following data.

X	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
F	0	4	13	28	42	20	6	2

(2×15=30 Marks)

E – 1617

Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Sixth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, April 2018
First Degree Programme Under CBCSS
Branch : Economics
Core XIV
EC 1644 : INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
(2015 Admissions)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences (Attempt **all** questions).

1. Balance of Trade.

2. Offer curve.

3. Tariff.

4. Spot rate.

5. Internal trade.

6. Devaluation.

7. Exchange rate.

8. Quota.

9. Opportunity cost.

10. European Union.

(10×1=10 Marks)

SECTION – II

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19. What is meant by foreign exchange risk ?

20. Make a distinction between nominal and real exchange rate.

21. State the major assumptions of H.O. theory.

22. What is the importance of MNCs today ?   (8×2=16 Marks)

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24. Write down the argument in favour of and against the fixed exchange rate system.

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26. Explain how international trade act as an 'engine of growth'.

27. What is meant by economic integration ? Explain its rationality.

28. Discuss absorption approach to BOP.

29. What is the relative purchasing-power parity theory ? How does this differ from absolute purchasing-power parity theory ?

30. Write down the role of FDI in the development of Indian economy.

31. Examine the Infant-industry argument for protection.   (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries **15 marks**.

32. Discuss the classical theory of international trade.

33. What is meant by disequilibrium in the balance of payments ? Examine the major methods of correcting the disequilibrium in the balance of payments.

34. Discuss trade-creating and trade-diverting customs union in international trade.

35. Assess the contribution of the IMF in maintaining International Liquidity.
                                                              (2×15=30 Marks)

O.T.⁹

(Pages : 3)

Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Sixth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, April 2018
(First Degree Programme under CBCSS)
ECONOMICS
Core Course – XIV
EC – 1644 : International Economics
(2013-2014 Admns.)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences. Attempt **all** questions.

1. Free Trade.

2. Tariff Quota.

3. Balance of Trade.

4. Revaluation.

5. Globalization.

6. Ad-valorem Duty.

7. Cartel.

8. Multinational Corporation.

9. Dumping.

10. Autarky.

(10×1=10 Marks)

E – 1512   SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries **two** marks.

11. What are the principles of GATT ?

12. How devaluation will benefit the trade ?

13. Difference between Bilateral and Multilateral trade.

14. Write a short note on devaluation.

15. Impact of Globalization on India's trade.

16. Protective effect of tariff.

17. Explain role of ADB in the promotion of trade in ECAFE region.

18. Foreign Institutional Investment.

19. What is offer curve ?

20. What are the different non-tariff barriers ?

21. Different types of dumping.

22. What are the functions of IMF ?   (8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions **not** exceeding **120** words. **Each** question carries 4 marks.

23. What are the gains from International Trade ?

24. Explain the opportunity cost theory.

25. What are the arguments for protection ?

26. What are the different effects of a tariff ?

27. Distinguish between BOP and BOT.

28. Explain the role of WTO in the International Trade.

29. What do you mean by composition and directions of India's foreign trade ?

30. Explain the role of FDI in a country like India.

31. What are the impacts of New Economic Policy on India's foreign trade ?

(6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions, **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries 15 marks.

32. Explain the Comparative Cost Theory as an improvement over Absolute Cost Advantage.

33. What are the arguments for and against free trade ?

34. Explain the structure of BOP account. What are the measures to correct BOP disequilibrium ?

35. Critically examine the Trade Policy of India since Independence. (2×15=30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Sixth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, April 2018
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
ECONOMICS
Core Course : XI
EC-1641 : Kerala Economy
(2013 & 2014 Admns.)

Time : 3 Hours   Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences. Attempt **all** questions.

1. Maternal mortality rate

2. Density of population

3. Emigration

4. BOT and PPP

5. Special economic zones

6. Sustainable development

7. Organic farming

8. Soil erosion

9. Foreign direct investment

                                                    (10×1=10 Marks)

10. MNCs.

E – 1509

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries 2 marks.

11. Reasons for shifting cropping pattern in Kerala.

12. Theory of Demographic Transition.

13. Gender dimension of Development.

14. Objectives of land reforms.

15. Causes of industrial backwardness.

16. Self help group and micro finance.

17. Famous tourist destinations in Kerala.

18. Plantation crops.

19. Total fertility rate.

20. Primary sector of Kerala.

21. Environmental degradation.

22. Unemployment situation in Kerala.　　　　　　　　　**(8×2=16 Marks)**

SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions, **not** exceeding **120** words. **Each** question carries 4 marks.

23. Explain Kerala model of development.

24. Impact of Migration on Kerala economy.

25. Issues and problems of labour market in Kerala.

26. Tourism development in Kerala.

27. Demographic peculiarities of Kerala.

28. List out important traditional industries in Kerala.

29. Implications of FDI on Kerala Economy.

30. People's Planning in Kerala.

31. Point out the importance of service sector in Kerala after reform period.

(6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer **any two** questions, **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries 15 marks.

32. Critically evaluate the development experience of Kerala after 1956 and discuss the sustainability issues of development.

33. Critically examine the success and failure of land reforms in Kerala.

34. Explain the performance of industrial sector after the formation of Kerala.

35. Point out the major environmental issues in Kerala and suggest remedies.

(2×15=30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : ....

Name : ....

Sixth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, April 2018
(First Degree Programme under CBCSS)
ECONOMICS
Core Course – XIV
EC – 1644 : International Economics
(2013-2014 Admns.)

Time : 3 Hours   Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences. Attempt **all** questions.

1. Free Trade.

2. Tariff Quota.

3. Balance of Trade.

4. Revaluation.

5. Globalization.

6. Ad-valorem Duty.

7. Cartel.

8. Multinational Corporation.

9. Dumping.

10. Autarky.

                                               (10×1=10 Marks

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries **two** marks.

11. What are the principles of GATT ?

12. How devaluation will benefit the trade ?

13. Difference between Bilateral and Multilateral trade.

14. Write a short note on devaluation.

15. Impact of Globalization on India's trade.

16. Protective effect of tariff.

17. Explain role of ADB in the promotion of trade in ECAFE region.

18. Foreign Institutional Investment.

19. What is offer curve ?

20. What are the different non-tariff barriers ?

21. Different types of dumping.

22. What are the functions of IMF ?   (8×2=16 Marks)

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Answer **any two** questions, **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries 15 marks.

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